Subtract. Then use addition to check the subtraction. Show your work.

1. $1{,}400 - 238 = $ _____

2. $1{,}900 - 1{,}238 = $ _____

Check: _____

Check: _____

3. $4{,}620 - 1{,}710 = $ _____

4. $5{,}243 - 2{,}454 = $ _____

Check: _____

Check: _____

5. $3{,}142 - 1{,}261 = $ _____

6. $2{,}375 - 896 = $ _____

Check: _____

Check: _____

Solve.

Show your work.

7. A school library has 1,058 books in its collection. The town library has 4,520 books in its collection. How many books are there altogether?

_____

8. A town official knows how many books the town library has and how many books both libraries have altogether. She wants to know how many books the school library has. How can she use subtraction to find the answer?

_____

Copy each exercise, lining up the places correctly. Then add.

1. 32,418 + 508,182

2. 734,150 + 60,382

Solve.   *Show your work.*

3. The entire fourth grade is made up of 102 boys
and 86 girls. *About* how many students are in the
fourth grade altogether?

_____

Exactly how many students are in the
fourth grade altogether?

_____

Subtract. Show your new groups.

4.   5,000
    − 2,583
    _____

5.   8,259
    − 3,716
    _____

6.   2,081
    − 1,733
    _____

7. Stretch Your Thinking What is the unknown number
in this break-apart drawing? List all the addition and
subtraction problems for the drawing.

```
        ┌───────┐
        │ 6,265 │
        └───────┘
         ╱     ╲
  ┌───────┐   ┌───────┐
  │ 2,948 │   │       │
  └───────┘   └───────┘
```

_____

_____

_____

Subtraction Undoes Addition